

Species	Authority	Country	Kingdom	Environment/System	Origin	Evidence of Impacts (Y/N)	Verification (Y/N)	Date	Source
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Australia	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	Yes	Yes	2017	Australian Weeds Committee (2012). Noxious weeds list for Australian States and Territories. Randall, R.P. (2007). The Introduced Flora of Australia and its Weed Status.
Opuntia monacantha	(Willd.) Haw.	Bhutan	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	No	2017	Dorji, Ugyen (2012-2014). Invasive species in Ecological habitats of National Parks in Bhutan. Submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the degree in MSc Forestry. Ministry of Agriculture and Forests, Royal Government of Bhutan (2014). National Biodiversity Strategies and Action Plan.
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Botswana	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	No	2017	CAB International (2014). CABI Invasive Species Compendium (ISC).
Opuntia monacantha	(Willd.) Haw.	Bulgaria	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	No	2017	DAISIE (Delivering Alien Invasive Species Inventories for Europe) (2006). Delivering Alien Invasive Species Inventories for Europe.
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	China	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	Yes	No	2017	Xu H, Qiang S, Genovesi P, Ding H, Wu J, Meng L, Han Z, Miao J, Hu B, Guo J, Sun H, Huang C, Lei J, Le Z, Zhang X, He S, Wu Y, Zheng Z, Chen L, Jarošik V, Pysek P (2012). An inventory of invasive alien species in China. Neobiota. 15, (1-26). Weber, E., Shi-Guo, S., Bo, L. (2008). Invasive alien plants in China: diversity and ecological insights. Biological Invasions. 10, 8: 1411-1429.
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Cook Islands	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	Yes	2017	US Forest Service, Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk (PIER). (2013). Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk (PIER) .
Opuntia monacantha	(Willd.) Haw.	Croatia	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	Yes	2017	DAISIE (Delivering Alien Invasive Species Inventories for Europe) (2006). Delivering Alien Invasive Species Inventories for Europe.
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Ecuador	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	No	2017	Invasive Species Specialist Group (2015). Global Invasive Species Database. CAB International (2014). CABI Invasive Species Compendium (ISC).
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	El Salvador	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	No	2017	CAB International (2014). CABI Invasive Species Compendium (ISC).
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Fiji	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	Yes	2017	
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	France	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	No	2017	DAISIE (Delivering Alien Invasive Species Inventories for Europe) (2006). Delivering Alien Invasive Species Inventories for Europe.
Opuntia monacantha	(Willd.) Haw.	Greece	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	No	2017	Arianoutsou, M., Bazos, I., Delipetrou, P., and Kokkoris, Y. (2010). The alien flora of Greece: taxonomy, life traits and habitat. Biological Invasions. 12, 3525–3549.

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Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	India	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	Yes	2017	Anzar A. Khuroo, Zafar A. Reshi, Akhtar H. Malik, Ewald Weber, Irfan Rashid, G. H. Dar (2012). Alien flora of India: taxonomic composition, invasion status and biogeographic affiliations. Biological Invasions. 14, 99 - 113. India Editors (2016) .
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Madagascar	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	No	2017	Cull, C. A., Tassin, J., Moreau, S., Ramiarantsoa, H. R., Blanc-Pamard, C., Carriere, S. M. (2012). The introduced flora of Madagascar. Biological Invasions. 14, 875-888.
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Malaysia	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	No	2017	Turner, I. (1995). A catalogue of the vascular plants of Malaya. The Garden's Bulletin. 47, 1-767. Government of Malaysia (2015). Biological Diversity: Clearing House Mechanism >> Flora Database >> Provisional Checklist of Vascular Plants of Malaysia.
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Marshall Islands	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	Yes	2017	Invasive Species Specialist Group (2015). Global Invasive Species Database. Republic of the Marshall Islands Biodiversity Clearing House Mechanism (2015). Biodiversity Clearing House Mechanism. Natural resources Database. US Forest Service, Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk (PIER). (2013). Pacific Island Ecosystems at Risk (PIER) .
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Mauritius	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	Yes	Yes	2017	Invasive Species Specialist Group (2015). Global Invasive Species Database. CAB International (2014). CABI Invasive Species Compendium (ISC).
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Micronesia (Federated States of)	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	Yes	2017	
Opuntia monacantha	(Willd.) Haw.	Montenegro	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	Yes	2017	Stešević, D. and Petrović, D. (2010). Preliminary list of plant invaders in Montenegro. Biologica Nyssana. 1, (1-2): 35-42.
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Morocco	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	No	2017	CAB International (2014). CABI Invasive Species Compendium (ISC).
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Nauru	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	Yes	2017	

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Opuntia monacantha	(Willd.) Haw.	Nepal	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	Yes	2017	Bhattarai Khem Raj, Maren Inger Elisabeth, Subedi Suresh Chandra (2014). Biodiversity and Invasibility: Distribution Patterns of Invasive Plant Species in the Himalayas, Nepal. Journal of Mountain Science. 11, 3: 688-696. IUCN (2013). Impact Assessment of Invasive Plant Species in Selected Ecosystems of Bhadaure Tamagi VDC, Kaski: An Ecosystem-based Adaptation in Mountain Ecosystem in Nepal.. "This Report has been published under 'Ecosystem-based Adaptation in Mountain Ecosystem' Project, jointly implemented by International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), United Nations Development Programme(UNDP) and United Nations Environment P.
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	New Zealand	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	No	2017	Howell, C. (2008). Consolidated list of environmental weeds in New Zealand. DOC Research and Development Series 292.
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Nicaragua	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	No	2017	CAB International (2014). CABI Invasive Species Compendium (ISC).
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Nigeria	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	Yes	2017	CAB International (2014). CABI Invasive Species Compendium (ISC).
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Niue	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	Yes	2017	
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Palau	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	Yes	2017	
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Panama	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	No	2017	CAB International (2014). CABI Invasive Species Compendium (ISC).
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Philippines	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	No	2017	Joshi, R. C. (Undated). Invasive alien species (IAS): Concerns and status in the Philippines.
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Portugal	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	Yes	2017	DAISIE (Delivering Alien Invasive Species Inventories for Europe) (2006). Delivering Alien Invasive Species Inventories for Europe. Invasoras (2014b). Invasive Plants in Portugal- 2. Almeida, J. D. & H. Freitas, H. (2006). Flora exótica de Portugal continental – uma revisão. Bot. Complut.. 30, 117-130. Monteiro, A., Cheia, V. M., Vasconcelos, T., Moreira, I. (2005). Management of the invasive species Opuntia stricta in a Botanical Reserve in Portugal. Weed Research (Oxford).. 45, 3: 193-201.
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Rwanda	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	No	2017	Séburanga, J. L. (2015). Purpose of Introduction as a Predictor of Invasiveness among Introduced Shrubs in Rwanda. Journal of Botany.
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Samoa	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	Yes	2017	
Opuntia monacantha	(Willd.) Haw.	Saudi Arabia	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	Yes	2017	Dr. Jacob Thomas Pandalayil. (2015). Dr. Jacob Thomas Pandalayil Pers.comm August 22 2015.

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Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Sierra Leone	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	No	2017	CAB International (2014). CABI Invasive Species Compendium (ISC).
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Somalia	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	No	2017	CAB International (2014). CABI Invasive Species Compendium (ISC).
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	South Africa	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	Yes	Yes	2017	Henderson, L. (2013). SAPIA Database. National Environmental Management: Biodiversity Act, (NEMBA) (2014). Government Gazette, 12 February 2014. 584, No. 37320: Novoa A, Le Roux J. J, Robertson M. P, Wilson J. R. U, Richardson D. M. (2015). Introduced and invasive cactus species: a global review.. AoB PLANTS. 7, plu078: Spear, D., McGeoch, M.A., Foxcroft, L.C. & Bezuidenhout, H., (2011). Alien Species in South Africa's National Parks. Koedoe. 53, 1: Henderson, L., Wilson, J.R.U. (2017). Changes in the composition and distribution of alien plants in South Africa: an update from the Southern African Plant Invaders Atlas (SAPIA) . Bothalia: African Biodiversity and Conservation. 47, 2: a2142.
Opuntia monacantha	(Willd.) Haw.	Spain	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	Yes	Yes	2017	"Base de Datos de Especies Introducidas en Canarias" (2014). Gobierno de Canarias. Sobrino, Eduardo, Sanz-Elorza, Mario, Dana, Elias D., Gonzalez-Moreno, Alberto (2002). Invasibility of a coastal strip in NE Spain by alien plants. Journal of Vegetation Science. 13, 4: 585-594. Sanz-Elorza, M., Dana, E.D. & Sobrino, E. (2004). Atlas de las plantas alóctonas invasoras de España. Dirección General para la Biodiversidad, Madrid, Spain..
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Syrian Arab Republic	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	No	2017	CAB International (2014). CABI Invasive Species Compendium (ISC).
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Thailand	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	No	2017	CAB International (2014). CABI Invasive Species Compendium (ISC).
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Tonga	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	Yes	2017	
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Tunisia	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	Yes	2017	CAB International (2014). CABI Invasive Species Compendium (ISC).
Opuntia monacantha	(Willd.) Haw.	Venezuela	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	No	2017	Inter American Biodiversity Information Network (IABIN) - Invasive Species Network (13N) (2016). Database of Invasive Species in Venezuela.
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Viet Nam	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	No	No	2017	CAB International (2014). CABI Invasive Species Compendium (ISC).

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Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Kenya	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	Yes	Yes	2017	CAB International (2014). CABI Invasive Species Compendium (ISC). IUCN/PACO (2013). Invasive plants affecting Protected Areas of West Africa: Management for reduction of risk to Biodiversity. Lyons, E. E. (2000). Preliminary survey of Invasive species in Eastern Africa. In Invasive Species in Eastern Africa: Proceedings of a workshop held at ICIPE, July 5-6, 1999. BioNET-EAFRINET (2015). Invasive species Factsheets Kenya, Tanzania, Uganda. Witt, A. (2017). Guide to the Naturalised and Invasive Plants of Laikipia . CABI Publishing. Witt, A. (2017). Guide to the Naturalised and Invasive Plants of Eastern Africa . CABI Publishing.
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	Uganda	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	Yes	Yes	2017	Republic of the Marshall Islands Biodiversity Clearing House Mechanism (2015). Biodiversity Clearing House Mechanism. Natural resources Database. Witt, A. (2017). Guide to the Naturalised and Invasive Plants of Eastern Africa . CABI Publishing.
Opuntia monacantha	Haw. (Willd.)	United Republic of Tanzania	Plantae	terrestrial	Alien	Yes	Yes	2017	BioNET-EAFRINET (2015). Invasive species Factsheets Kenya, Tanzania, Uganda. Witt, A. (2017). Guide to the Naturalised and Invasive Plants of Eastern Africa . CABI Publishing.